

Faculty of Sciences

Syllabi and Course Structure

B. Sc. Zoology

JECRC UNIVERSITY, JAIPUR

School of Sciences

Minutes of Meeting

Minutes of meeting of Board of Studies of Life Sciences held on 25th January 2018 in the Meeting Hall on Ground floor (Dean's Chamber), Engineering Block at 3.00 P.M regarding the revision of final syllabi and credits of the courses in Life Sciences offered in the session 2017-2018.

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The following members attended the meeting-

- 1. Prof (Dr.) Widhi Dubey Chairperson B.O.S. (Sciences)
- 2. Dr. Sonali Pandey, Associate Professor, Department of Botany.
- 3. Dr. (Mrs.) Rajesh Yadav, Asst. Professor-I, Department of Zoology.
- 4. Dr. Mona Arora, Asst. Professor-I, Department of Zoology. Monetum
- 5. Dr. Seema Bhadauria, Associate Professor, Department of Microbiology.
- 6. Dr. Varsha Gupta, Associate Professor, Department of Microbiology
- 7. Dr. Hardik Pathak, Asst. Professor-I, Department of Biotechnology.
- 8. Dr. Ekta Menghani, Associate Professor, Department of Biotechnology.
- 9. Dr. Ruchi Seth, Asst. Professor-I, Department of Biotechnology

External Members

- 10. Prof. K. P. Sharma, Professor and Former Head, Department of Botany, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur.
- 11. Prof. Meenakshi Sharma, Professor of Microbiology, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur. Mohan
- 12. Prof. G.C. Jain, Professor of Zoology, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur.
- Dr. Sarita Sachdeva, Professor & HOD, Department of Biotechnology, Faculty of Engineering & Technology, Manav Rachna International University, Faridabad.
- 1. At the onset Chairperson welcomed all the Board Members.
- Dr. Widhi Dubey briefly appraised the agenda of the meeting, to revise the final syllabi and credits of the courses in Life Sciences viz: Botany, Zoology, Biotechnology and Microbiology in the academic session 2017- 18 incorporating the changes/ modifications suggested by 4th Academic Council.

3. The total Credits offered in B.Sc (Hons.) Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry was 185 & in B.Sc (Hons.) Biotechnology & Microbiology 170. It was suggested that according to U.G.C guidelines maximum credits for B.Sc Hons courses should be upto160 and for each 2 Hour Practical 1 Credit is awarded.

Earlier we were awarding 2 credits for 2 hours Practical, now in attached proposed scheme 1 credit is awarded to 2 hours Practical. Hence we are offering total 153 credits for all B.Sc Hons courses in the session 2017-18

- 4 As per UGC guidelines in B.Sc Hons there should be 14 Core papers, 4 Discipline specific Electives, 4 Generic Electives, 2 Ability enhancement Compulsory Courses and 2 Skill enhancement Courses which are incorporated in the scheme.
- 5 The credit distribution for Project in case of B.Sc Hons Biotechnology and Microbiology has been revised as suggested.
- 6 No Internship programs are offered in B.Sc and M.Sc courses as per UGC guidelines .The suggestion given by Academic Council are noted.
- 7 The Credits for EVS has been raised from 2 to 4 as per UGC guidelines.
- 8 In B.Sc Hons. Microbiology one new paper of 5 credits each (4 credits theory and 1 credit Practical) has been introduced in I-IV Semesters in place of Seminar which is as follows: Semester I BMI 039A Cytology, BMI 040A Cytology Lab , Semester II BMI 041 A Metabolic Pathway BMI 042 A Metabolic Pathway Lab, Semester III BMI 043 A Genetics BMI 044 Genetics Lab Semester IV BMI 045A Principles of Physiology BMI 046A Physiology Lab, Semester V BMI 047 A Project of 6 Credits.
- 9. In Semester VI: 4 new papers of Microbiology has been introduced, and one paper of Basics of Chemistry (opt from Chemistry Deptt.) as interdisciplinary paper: .BMI 048 Waste Management BMI 049 Waste Management Lab, BMI 050 Sustainable Development BMI 051 Sustainable Development Lab, BMI 052 IPR, Bioethics and Eenterprenurship BMI 053 IPR, Bioethics and Eenterprenurship Lab,BMI 054 Microbial Biotechnology BMI 055 Microbial Biotechnology Lab,BCE025A Basics of Chemistry BCE 026A Acid-Base Titrations and Radical identification.
- 10 In B.Sc. Hons. Biotechnology one new paper of 5 credits each (4 credits theory and 1 credit Practical) has been introduced in I-IV Semesters in place of Seminar which are as follows: Semester I BBI062A Basic of Chemistry, BBI058A Practicals of Chemistry, Semester II BBI063A Ecology and Environment Management, BBI064A Practicals of Ecology and Environment, Semester III BBI065A Biostatistics, BBI066A Problem Based on Biostatistics, Semester IV BBI067A Microbial Physiology, BBI068A Practicals of Microbial Physiology.
- 11 In Semester V BBI069A Animal Tissue culture (Title Change), BBI050A Practical of Animal Biotechnology, and BBI071A Project (6 credits),

- 12 In Semester VI following papers were added: BBI072A IPR, Biosafety, Bioeathics Entrepreneurship Development, BBI073A Exercise Based on IPR, Entrepreneurship, BBI074A Basics of Forensic Science, BBI075A Practicals on Forensic Science, BBI076A Biotechnology and Human Welfare, BBI077A Practical Based on Biotechnology and Human Welfare, BBI078A Molecular Diagnostics, BBI079A Practical of Molecular Techniques, BBI080A Industrial Fermentations, BBI081A Practicals of Fermentation.
- 13 In Botany and Zoology in each semester the credit of practicals of 2 hours have been reduced to 1 credit and Project (optional for minor subjects) will be of 6 Credits instead of 8 credits. The report of the feedback forms collected from different stake holders regarding the curriculum showed that the curriculum is well balanced and updated regularly and does not require any further changes.
- 14 Chairperson Dr Widhi Dubey circulated the scheme among all the board members for their perusal and final consent.
- 15 The External experts as well as other members went through the scheme discussed among them and looked through the revised syllabi drafted and presented by respective members representing a particular subject and also in the capacity of Head of departments of their concerned subjects.
- 16 The suggestions given by external experts and other board members were incorporated and after minor modifications the syllabi were finally approved.
- 17 In the end the chairperson expressed profound gratitude to the experts for spending so much time for the University.

The meeting ended with vote of thanks to the chair.

Thanks & Regards

Prof. (Dr) Widhi Dubey Director, School of Sciences

Сору То,

- 1. The Registrar
- 2. All HOD's

Cc: The President.

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

The curriculum and syllabus for B.Sc. Program conforms to outcome based teaching learning process. In general, several outcomes have been identified and the curriculum and syllabus have been planned in such a way that each of the courses meets one or more of these outcomes. These relate to the skills, understanding and behaviors that students acquire as they progress through the program. Further each course in the program brings out clear instructional objectives which are mapped to the student outcomes.

The student outcomes are:

- 1. An ability to apply profound understanding of Chemistry, Zoology and Botany
- 2. An ability to design and perform experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- 3. An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, and sustainability
- 4. An ability to function on multidisciplinary teams
- 5. An ability to identify, formulate, and solve scientific problems
- 6. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
- 7. An ability to communicate effectively
- 8. The broad education necessary to understand the impact of scientific solutions in global, economic, environmental, and societal context
- 9. A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
- 10. A knowledge of contemporary issues
- 11. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern scientific tools that provide the learning base for future careers in disciplines such as health sciences, agriculture, environmental management, the emerging biotechnologies, publishing, teaching, research and consultancy.

JECRC UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF SCIENCES SESSION 2017-18

B.Sc. Zoology

	Semester –I		
Course Code	Title of Course	Credits	Category
BZO 001A	Animal Diversity (Non Chordates)	4	F
BZO 002A	Non Chordates Lab	1	F
	Total	5	
	Semester –II		
BZO 003A	Molecular Biology and Genetics	4	ID
BZO 004A	Practical Lab on Molecular Biology and Genetics	1	ID
	Total	5	
	Semester –III		
BZO 005A	Biology of Chordates	4	F
BZO 006A	Chordates Lab	1	F
	Total	5	
	Semester –IV		
BZO 007A	Developmental Biology, Immunology and Evolution	4	S
BZO 008A	Practical Lab on Developmental Biology, Immunology	1	S
	and Evolution		
	Total	5	
	Semester –V		
BZO 009A	Ecology, Ethology and Biostatistics	4	S
BZO 010A	Practical Lab on Ecology, Ethology and Biostatistics	1	S
	Total	5	
	Semester –VI		
BZO 012A	Animal Physiology and Biochemistry	4	С
BZO 013A	Practical Lab on Animal Physiology and Biochemistry	1	С
BZO 014A	Project (Optional)	6	С
	Total	5	
	Total Credits	30	

JECRC UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF SCIENCES SESSION 2017-18

Details of B.Sc Hons in various subjects and their credits with contact hours are given below:

Semester 1	[
S. No.	Subject	Lecture (Hr.)	Tutorials (Hrs.)	Practical (Hrs.)	Cre	dits	Total Credits	Categor y
					L	Р		
1.	Major 1A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
2.	Major 1B	4	-	2	4	1	5	
3.	Minor1 (Animal Diversity (Non Chordates))	4	-	2	4	1	5	F
4.	Minor2	4		2	4	1	5	
5.	Computer Applications	2	-	2	2	1	3	
6.	Environment Studies	3	-	1*			4	
							27	

*Field/ Project Work and Report

Semester II

S. No.	Subject	Lecture (Hr.)	Tutorials (Hrs.)	Practical (Hrs.)	C	redits Total Credits		Category
					L	Р		
1	Major 1A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
2	Major 1B	4	-	2	4	1	5	
3	Minor1(Molecular Biology and Genetics)	4	-	2	4	1	5	ID
4	Minor2	4		2	4	1	5	
5	Computer Applications	-	-	2		1	1	
6	Communication Skills	3	-	-	3		3	
							24	

Semester III

S. No	Subject	Lecture (Hr.)	Tutoria l (Hrs.)	Practical (Hrs.)	Credits		Total Credits	Categor y
					L	Р		
1	Major 1A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
2	Major 2A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
3	Minor 1 (Biology of Chordates)	4	-	2	4	1	5	F
4	Minor 2	4		2	4	1	5	
5	Computer Applications	-	-	2		1	1	
6	Communication Skills	3	-	-	3		3	
							24	

Semester IV

S. No	Subject	Lecture (Hr.)	Tutorial (Hrs.)	Practical (Hrs.)	Credit		Total Credits	Categor y
					L	Р		
1	Major 1A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
2	Major 2A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
3	Minor 1 (Developmental Biology, Immunology and Evolution)	4	-	2	4	1	5	S
4	Minor 2	4		2	4	1	5	
5	Computer Applications	2	-	2	2	1	3	
6	Communication Skills	3	-	-	3		3	
							26	

Semester V

S. No	Subject	Lecture (Hr.)	Tutorial (Hrs.)	Practical (Hrs.)	Credits		Total Credits	Categor y
					L	Р		
1	Major 1A	4	-	2	4	2	5	
2	Major 1B	4	-	2	4	2	5	
3	Minor1(Ecology,EthologyandBiostatistics)	4	-	2	4	2	5	S
4	Minor 2	4		2	4	2	5	
5	Communication Skills	3	-	-	3		3	
6	Value Education	3	-	-	3		3	
							26	

Semester VI

S. No	Subject	Lecture (Hr.)	Tutorial (Hrs.)	Practical (Hrs.)	Cr	edits	Total Credits	Categor y
					L	Р		
1	Major1A	4	-	2	4	1	5	
2	Major1B	4	-	2	4	1	5	
3	Minor1(Animal Physiology and Biochemistry)	4		2		1	5	С
4	Minor2	4	-	2	4	1	5	
6	Project		-	-			6	
							26	

Total Credits

Credits	I Sem	II Sem	III Sem	IV Sem	V Sem	VI Sem	Total
	27	24	24	26	26	26	153

Program Educational Objective (PEO's):

A graduate of the B.Sc. (Chemistry Major with Zoology & Botany Minor) Program should:

PEO-I

The student will recognize and be able to apply basic ethical principles to basic and applied biological/biomedical practice and will understand the role of chemical/biological/biomedical science, scientists, and practitioners in society.

PEO- II

The student will be able to facilitate their acquisition of basic and specialist science skills that instill qualities of self-confidence and self-reliance, so that the products of the degree Programmes can play active and informed roles in personal, community, national and international development strategies.

PEO- III

Students will be able to make valuable contributions to contemporary chemical/biological issues of national and international interest.

PEO-IV

Students will be provided with a modern, high-quality foundation education that prepares them for excellence, leadership roles along diverse career paths with encouragement to professional ethics and active participation needed for a successful career.

Program Outcome (PO's)

A graduate of the B.Sc. (Chemistry Major with Zoology & Botany Minor) Program will demonstrate:

PO1: The ability to provide a comprehensive education in chemistry/biology that stresses scientific reasoning and problem solving across the spectrum of disciplines within biology (Scientific Knowledge)

PO2: The ability to prepare students for a wide variety of post-baccalaureate paths, including graduate school, professional training programs, or entry level jobs in any area of Chemistry & biology. (Successful Career and Entrepreneurship)

PO3: The ability to provide extensive hands-on training in statistical analysis, laboratory skills, and field techniques. (**Professional Skills**)

PO4: The ability to communicate effectively thorough training in written and oral communication of scientific information (**Communication Skills**)

PO5: The ability to design and perform experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data (**Problem analysis**)

PO6: The ability to function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams on multidisciplinary environments (**Individual and team work**)

PO7: The ability to learn about the scientific methods and how it facilitates the discovery of new knowledge in chemistry and biology. This includes how to critically evaluate hypotheses and conclusions in science using verifiable data and how to clearly and effectively communicate the major concepts and hypotheses in Chemistry and biology in an appropriate style of presentation. (**Design/development of solutions**)

Program Specific Outcomes (PSO's)

In pursuit of the general objective of producing these self-reliant young biological scientists and contributing to scientific knowledge, the following are the **Program Specific Outcomes** of the B.Sc. (Chemistry Major with Zoology & Botany Minor) degree Programme:

PSO1. Understand the nature and basic concepts of cell biology, Biochemistry, Taxonomy and ecology and analyze the relationships among animals, plants and microbes. (Scientific Knowledge)

PSO2. Perform procedures as per laboratory standards in the areas of Biochemistry, ethology, Biostatistics, Taxonomy, Economic Zoology and Ecology and Understand the applications of biological sciences in Apiculture, Aquaculture, Pisciculture, Agriculture and Medicine. (**Professional Skills**)

PSO 3: To train academically sound future researchers and intellectuals in the area of general biology, with emphasis in areas on the cutting edge of modern biology, e.g., Molecular biology, Biochemistry, physiology, Genetics, Cytology and Environmental Conservation.(Successful Career and Entrepreneurship)

PSO 4: To acquire basic knowledge and skills in the observation and study of nature, biological techniques, experimental skills and scientific investigation and certain applied branches to enable them for self employment. (**Problem-Solving Skills**)

B.Sc. ZOOLOGY

Course objectives

- To study individual organisms and populations, as well as their relationships to each other and the environment, with the core foundation of evolution and ecology.
- To comprehend the genetics, anatomy, physiology and behavior along with other specialized fields of interest
- To comprehend the basic phylogenetic relationships of the major groups of vertebrates
- To comprehend and analyze the adaptive changes that have occurred in invertebrates & vertebrates
- To comprehend and analyze the changes in homologous structures which accompanied the invasion of terrestrial habitats by vertebrates
- To recognize, describe, and point out the external and internal features that characterize the major groups of modern day vertebrate & invertebrates
- To recognize and describe the basic habit, habitat & behavior of chordates
- To gain an in-depth knowledge and practical skills in various aspects of animal biology.

SEMESTER-I

L	Т	Р	С
4	-	1	5

BZO 001A: Animal Diversity (Non Chordates) CREDIT(S)-4

Unit I	Animal Diversity (Non chordates)									
	Taxonomy and classification: General principles of taxonomy - Binomial									
	nomenclature, Trinomial nomenclature, Rules of nomenclature, Concept of Five									
	kingdom, concept of protozoa, metazoan and levels of organization. Basis of									
	Classification: symmetry, coelom, segmentation and embryology.									
	Protozoa: General characters and Outline Classification upto class, Locomotion,									
Unit II	Economic importance.									
	Porifera: General characters and Outline Classification upto class, Economic									
	importance, canal system of sponges.									
	Coelenterata: General characters and Outline Classification upto class, Coral and									
	coral reefs.									
Unit III	Ctenophora: General characters and Outline Classification upto class.									
	Platyhelminthes: General characters and Outline Classification upto class,									

	parasitic adaptations									
	Aschelminthes: General characters and Outline Classification upto class.									
	Annelida: General characters and Outline Classification upto class, vermiculture									
	(outline).									
Unit IV	Onychophora: Peripatus (salient features) and as connecting link.									
	Arthropoda:General characters and Outline Classification upto class,									
	Metamorphosis in insects, General introduction about Apiculture, Sericulture.									
	Mollusca: General characters and Outline Classification upto class, General									
Unit V	introduction about Pearl culture.									
	Echinodermata: General characters and Outline Classification upto class, Water									
	vascular system of star fish.									
	Hemichordata: Classification (upto class) and Habit, habitat, distribution and									
	General characters.									

Course Outcomes (COs) of the course "Animal Diversity (Non Chordates)":

On completion of the course, students are able to:

- CO1 Understand general taxonomic rules on animal classification, the principles and methods of taxonomy, the Levels of structural organization and the Basis of Classification -coelom, symmetry, segmentation and its types.
- CO2 Classify the phylum Protozoa, Porifera & Coelenterata using examples, Understand the Locomotion in Protozoa, canal system of sponges, Coral and coral reefs & economical importance of Protozoa, Porifera.
- CO3 Classify Phylum Ctenophora, helminthes & Annelida with taxonomic keys, and a basic idea of vermiculture, parasitic adaptations.
- CO4 Write down the classification and characteristics of Phylum Onychophora & Arthropoda, and Understand Metamorphosis in insects, Apiculture, Sericulture.
- CO5 Write down the classification and characteristics of Phylum Mollusca, Echinodermata & Hemichordata and Understand the process of pearl formation and water vascular system of star fish.

MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course Outcome		Program Outcome							am Spe	cific Ou	tcome
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	М	L	L
CO2	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	М	L	L
CO3	Н	Μ	L	L	L	L	L	Н	М	L	L

CO4	Н	Μ	L	L	L	L	L	Н	М	L	L
CO5	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	М	L	L

H = Highly Related; M = Medium L = Low

Suggested books

- R.L.Kotpal :Modern text book of biology Invertebrate –(Rastogi Publication, Meerut).
- Dhami and Dhami : Invertebrate Zoology (S. Chand & Co. New Delhi).

SEMESTER II

L	Т	Р	С
4	-	1	5

BZO 003A	: Molecular Biology and Genetics Credit(s)-4										
Unit I	Genetic Material: Nucleic acids- Identification of genetic material, Evidences										
	that DNA is the genetic material, Evidences that RNA is the genetic material,										
	DNA: structure, polymorphism. DNA Replication (Prokaryotes and										
	Eukaryotes): Experiments of Messelson and Stahl; Mechanism of replication,										
	Enzymology of DNA replication (Enzymes and Proteins associated with DNA										
	replication), Elementary idea about DNA repairs.										
	RNA- Central Dogma, Types of RNA (mRNA, rRNA, tRNA), Synthesis of RNA										
Unit II	(Transcription in Prokaryote and Eukaryotes), RNA processing, RNA splicing.										
	Protein synthesis – Translation in Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.										
Unit III	Genetic Code – Essential features, Wobble hypothesis.										
	Heredity: Mendel and his work, Laws of Inheritance, Monohybrid Cross,										
	Dihybrid Cross										
	Multiple allelism										
Unit IV	Gene interaction (Intragenic and Intergenic interaction)										
	Sex- linked Inheritance										
	Gene– Concept, types and functions of gene.										
	Regulation of gene expression: Inducible system; Lac operon, Repressible										
Unit V	sysem; Tryptophan.										
	Cytoplasmic inheritance in animals										
	Mutations, Eugenics, Genetic counseling, Euthenics, Euphenics										

Course Outcomes (COs) of the course "Molecular Biology and Genetics"

On completion of the course, students are able to:

CO1 Understand about the genetic material (Nucleic acids) and DNA replication.

CO2 Understand about various types of RNA and process of Transcription & Translation.

- CO3 Understand the Genetic Code, Mendelism & Multiple allelism.
- CO4 Understand the concept of gene & gene interaction, and Sex- linked Inheritance.
- CO5 Understand the terms Mutations, Eugenics, Genetic counseling, Euthenics, Euphenics and gene regulation, Cytoplasmic inheritance in animals

MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course Outcome	Program Outcome								am Spe	cific Ou	tcome
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO2	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO3	Н	М	L	L	М	L	L	Н	М	М	L
CO4	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO5	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	М	L

H = Highly Related; M = Medium L = Low

Suggested books

- De Roberties, E.D.P. and De Roberties, E.M.F.: Cell and Molecular Biology, B.I. Publications Pvt. Ltd. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins.
- Lodish, H, Matsudaira, P. and Darnell, J. Molecular cell biology, W.H. Freeman and company.
- Rastogi V.B.: Genetics , Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- Freifelder, D. Essential of Molecular biology, Narosa Publishing House.

SEMESTER-III

L	Т	Р	С
4	-	1	5

BZO 005 A	: Biology of Chordates	CREDIT(S): 4
Unit I	Protochordata: Classification upto order, General characters	
	Ascidia: retrogressive metamorphosis, salient features of Ampl	nioxus.

	Agnatha: Classification upto order, General characters,
Unit II	Salient features: Petromyzon, Ammocoet larva.
	Gnathostomata: Classification upto order, General characters, Salient features of
	Ostracoderm.
Unit III	Pisces: Classification upto order, Migration in fishes, Scales and fins in fishes,
	Pisciculture
	Salient features: Dipnoi (Lung fishes), Scoliodon. , Difference between
	Chondrichthyes & Osteichthyes
Unit IV	Amphibia: Classification upto order, General characters, Adaptive radiation in
	Amphibian, Neoteny, Parental care.
	Reptilia: Classification upto order, General characters, Poisonous and non-
	poisonous snakes, poison apparatus.
	Aves: Classification upto order, General characters, Flight adaptation and
Unit V	Migration in birds, Perching mechanism; Structure and types of feathers.
	Mammals: Classification upto order, General characters, Dentition, hair and its
	development, Adaptive radiation in mammals.

Course Outcomes (COs) of the course "Biology of Chordates"

On completion of the course, students are able to:

CO1 Understand and study the classification of Protochordata, Ascidia & Amphioxus

CO2 Understand the classification of Agnatha & Gnathostomata, Characters of Petromyzon, Ammocoet larva, Ostracoderm.

CO3 Understand the classification of Pisces, and basics of pisciculture, Scales, Fins, migration in fishes.

CO4 Understand the classification of Amphibia, Reptilia, and the General Topics like Adaptive radiation in Amphibian, Neoteny, Parental care in Amphibians, Poisonous and nonpoisonous snakes, poison apparatus.

CO5 Understand the classification of Aves, Mammals and the General Topics like perching mechanism, flight adaptation, migration and feathers in birds and adaptation, hair and dentition in Mammals.

MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course Outcome	Program Outcome							Progr	am Spe	cific Ou	tcome
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO2	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L

CO3	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO4	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO5	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Η	L	L	L

H = Highly Related; M = Medium L = Low

Suggested books

- R.L.Kotpal :Modern text book of biology –Vertebrate –(Rastogi Publication, Meerut).
- Young, J.Z. : Life of Vertebrate.(E L B S) 1983.Oxford.
- Dalela, R.C. : A text book of Chordate Zoology, (Jai Prakash Nath publications, Meerut.).

SEMESTER-IV

L	Т	Р	С
4	-	1	5

BZO007A	: Developmental Biology, Immunology and Evolution CREDIT(S): 4									
Unit I	Animal development: Gametogenesis (Spermatogenesis and oogenesis -									
	vitellogenesis), fertilization, cleavage and morulation, blastulation, gastrulation, fate									
	map, morphogenetic movement, Significance of cleavage and gastrulation.									
	Parthenogenesis									
Unit II	Elementary idea about embryonic induction: primary organizer and competence.									
	Developmental stages of chick (upto 96 hours).									
Unit III	Immunology -Overview of immune system; types of immunity									
	Mechanism of humoral immunity, Immunity regulating cells : Macrophages,									
	lymphocytes (B & T types), Plasma cells and memory cells.									
	Antigens: Properties of antigens, Haptens									
Unit IV	Antibodies: Basic structure, classes and function, Antigen-Antibody interaction:									
	precipitation reaction, agglutination reaction, neutralization reaction, complement									
	and lytic reaction and phagocytosis.									
Unit V	Lamarckism, Neo-Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism or mutation theory.									
	Natural Selection, Genetic basis of evolution : Speciation, Isolation, Variation,									
	Adaptations, Mimicry.									
	Palaentology- fossils; geological division of earth crust; Continental drift.									

Course Outcomes (COs) of the course "Developmental Biology, Immunology and Evolution"

On completion of the course, students are able to:

CO1 Understand the process of: Gametogenesis, Fertilization and early development, Parthenogenesis

CO2 Understand the concept of embryonic induction: primary organizer and competence, Developmental stages of chick (upto 96 hours).

CO3 Understand the concept of Immunology, Mechanism of immunity, Immunity regulating cells, Antigens& Haptens

CO4 Understand the Basic structure, classes and function of Antibodies, Antigen-Antibody interaction

CO5 Understand the process of evolution, Lamarckism, Neo-Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism, Speciation, Isolation, Variation, Adaptations, Mimicry, fossils; geological division of earth crust and Continental drift.

MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course Outcome			Progr	Progr	am Spe	cific Ou	tcome				
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO2	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
CO3	Η	М	L	L	М	L	L	Η	М	L	Μ
CO4	Η	L	L	L	L	L	L	Η	L	L	L
CO5	Η	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L

H = Highly Related; M = Medium L = Low

Suggested Books

• Gilbert, S.F. (2006) 8th edn. Developmental Biology, Sinauer Associates, Inc.

• Kindt, T. J., Goldsby, R. A., Osborne, B. A., Kuby, J. (2006). Immunology. VI Edition W.H. Freeman and Company.

• Rastogi, V.B.: Organic Evolution, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.

• Rastogi, V.B.: Development Biology, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.

SEMESTER-V

L	Т	Р	С
4	-	1	5

BZO 009A: Ecology, Ethology and Biostatistics

CREDIT(S): 4

Unit I	Ecology : Basic concepts of ecology.
0	Biogeochemical cycles- O2, CO2, N. P. H2O cycle and role of microbes.
	Population Ecology: Density and methods of its measurement natality mortality
	age and ratio distribution biotic potential dispersal and dispersion of population
	age and ratio distribution, blotte potential, dispersal and dispersion of population,
	Community Ecology: Characteristics of natural communities structure
Unit II	composition stratification host parasite interactions
Umt II	Composition, straincation, nost-parasite interactions.
	Ecological Succession: Types and patients of succession, concept of chinax
	(mono-, di-, polyclimax), ecotone and edge effect, niche.
	Major biomes of the world.
Unit III	Ethology
	Concepts of Ethology- Motivation, Fixed Action Patterns (FAP), Sign Stimulus;
	Innate Releasing Mechanism (IRM); Action Specific Energy (ASE); Learning;
	Imprinting.
	Methods of Studying Behaviour : Studies in Laboratory- Neuroanatomical,
	Neurophysiological and Neurochemical techniques.
	Brief account on Pheromones, Biological Clocks, Orientation.
Unit IV	Biostatistics
	Introduction: Definition, Functions, scope and application of biostatistics.
	Frequency distribution: Collection and tabulation of data Graphical presentation
	of frequency distribution. Bar diagram Histogram Frequency Polygon smooth
	frequency curve ogives Pie charts
	nequency curve, ogives, i le charts.
	Measures of Central Value: Average: Mean Mode Median Mean and Standard
Unit V	Deviation
	Statistical Inforance: Standard error of mean and standard deviation: student's 't'
	test

Course Outcomes (COs) of the course "Ecology, Ethology and Biostatistics"

On completion of the course, students are able to:

CO1 Understand the basic concepts of ecology, biogeochemical cycles & Population Ecology:

CO2 Understand the Characteristics of Community; Ecological Succession and Major biomes of the world

CO3 Understand the concepts of Ethology, Methods of Studying Behavior and a Brief idea about Pheromones, Biological Clocks, Orientation.

CO4 Understand the Functions, scope and application of biostatistics, Data Classification and Graphical presentation of frequency distribution.

CO5 Understand the measures of central tendency and dispersion like Computation of arithmetic mean, mode and median, Standard Deviation, Standard error of mean and student's 't' test

MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course	Program Outcome	Program Specific Outcome
Outcome		

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	М	L	L	L	L	L	L	М	L	L	L
CO2	М	L	L	L	L	L	L	М	L	L	L
CO3	М	L	М	L	L	L	L	М	L	L	М
CO4	Н	L	Н	L	М	L	М	Н	М	L	Н
CO5	Н	L	Н	L	Μ	L	Μ	Н	Μ	L	Н

H = Highly Related; M = Medium L = Low

Suggested Books

- Odum, E.P.: Fundamental of Ecology, W.B. Sunders, New Delhi.
- Verma, P.S. and Agarwal, U.K.: Environmental Biology, S. Chand and co., New Delhi.
- Gupta, P.K.: Environmental Biology, Rastogi Publication, Meerut.
- Manning, A.: An introduction to Behaviour, Edward Arnold, London.
- Mathur, R.: Animal Behaviour, Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- Bailey: Biostatistics
- Gupta, S.P.: Biostatistics.

SEMESTER-VI

L	Т	Р	С
4	-	1	5

BZO 012A	A: Animal Physiology and Biochemistry	CREDIT(S): 4						
Unit I	Animal Physiology							
	Physiology of Digestion: Alimentary canal, mechanism of di	gestion						
	Physiology of Respiration: Mechanism of breathing: exchar	nge of gases, transport						
	of oxygen & carbon dioxide in blood, regulation of respiratio	n.						
	Physiology of Circulation: Composition and function of	blood, mechanism of						
Unit II	blood clotting, heartbeat, cardiac cycle, homeostasis.							
	Physiology of nerve impulse and Reflex Action: Functional architecture of a							
	neuron, origin and propagation of nerve impulse, synaptic	transmission, reflex						
	action.							
Unit III	Physiology of muscle contraction: Functional architecture	e of skeletal muscles,						
	chemical and biophysical events during contraction and relax	ation of muscle fibre.						
	Physiology of Excretion: Nitrogenous excretory produce	cts, role of liver in						
	formation of these end products, Functional architecture of a	nephron, mechanism						
	and regulation of urine formation.							

Unit IV	Physiology of endocrine glands: Types of Endocrine glands- pituitary, adrenal,
	thyroid, islet of langerhan's, gonads (testes & Ovary).
	Biochemistry
Unit V	Structure, function and significance of Carbohydrates, Proteins and Lipid.
	Metabolism of Carbohydrate, Protein & Lipid.

Course Outcomes (COs) of the course "Animal Physiology and Biochemistry"

On completion of the course, students are able to:

CO1 Understand the Physiology of Digestion & Respiration.

CO2 Understand the Physiology of Circulation & nerve impulse and Reflex Action.

CO3 Understand the Physiology of muscle contraction & Excretion

CO4 Understand the Physiology & Types of Endocrine glands.

CO5 Understand the Structure, function, significance and Metabolism of Carbohydrates, Proteins and Lipid.

MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PROGRAM OUTCOMES AND PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES:

Course Outcome	Program Outcome							Progr	am Spe	cific Ou	tcome
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
CO1	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	М	L
CO2	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	М	L
CO3	Н	Μ	Н	М	L	L	L	Н	L	М	L
CO4	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	М	L
CO5	Н	L	Μ	L	L	L	L	Н	Н	М	М

H = Highly Related; M = Medium L = Low

Suggested books

- A Textbook of Animal Physiology; Berry, A.K.; Emkay Publisher, Delhi
- Text Book of Medical Physiology; Chatterjee, M.N and Shinde, R.; Jaypee brothers.
- Animal physiology and biochemistry, Dr. K.V. Sastry; rastogi publications, Meerut, India.
- Leninger, A.D. Principles of Biochemistry, CBS Publishers and Distributors, Shahdra, Delhi.
- Jain, J.L. Fundamentals of Biochemistry ,S.Chand publishers New Delhi.